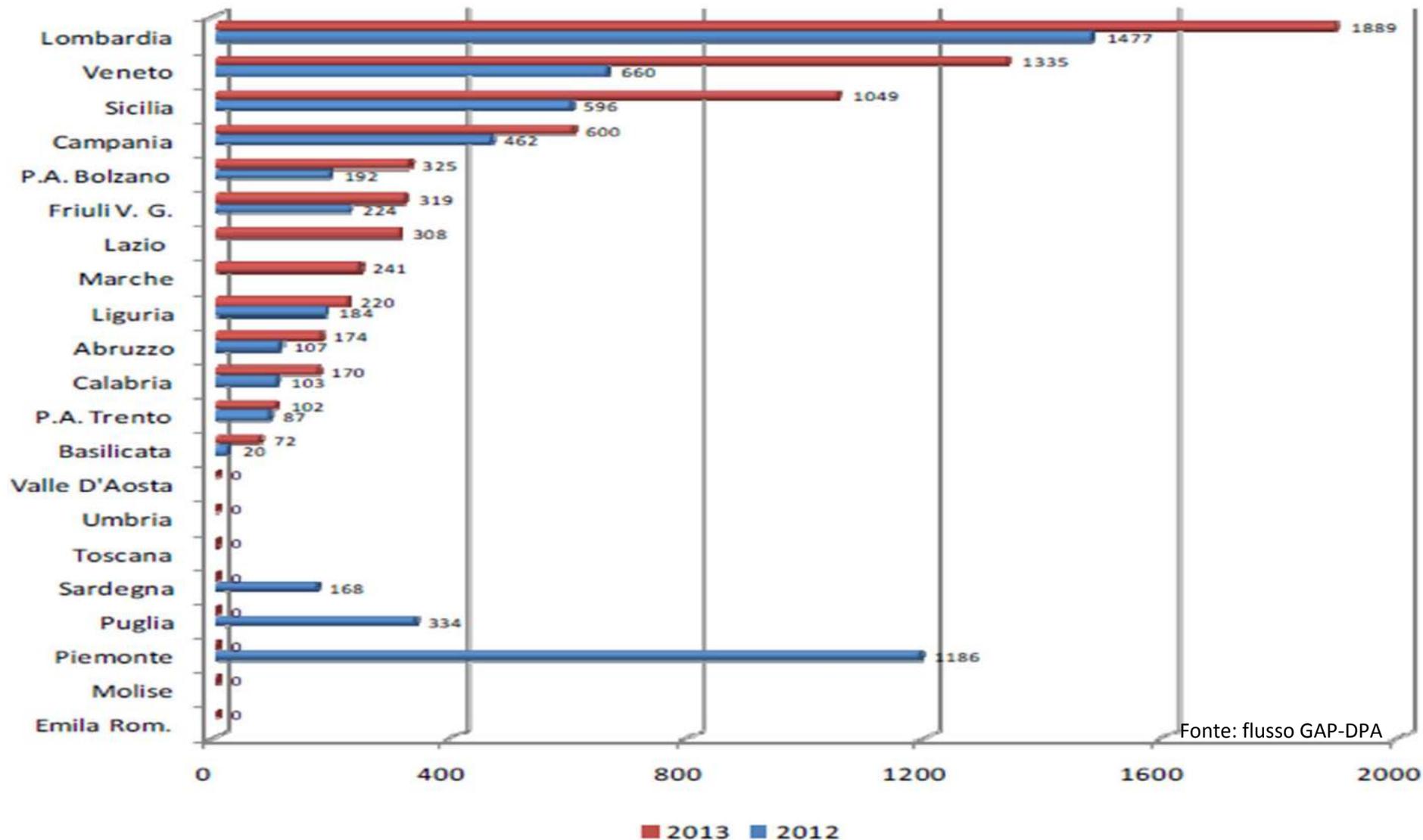


I trattamenti  
rilevazione a partecipazione  
volontaria



# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

## Soggetti in trattamento per gioco patologico



Fonte: flusso GAP-DPA

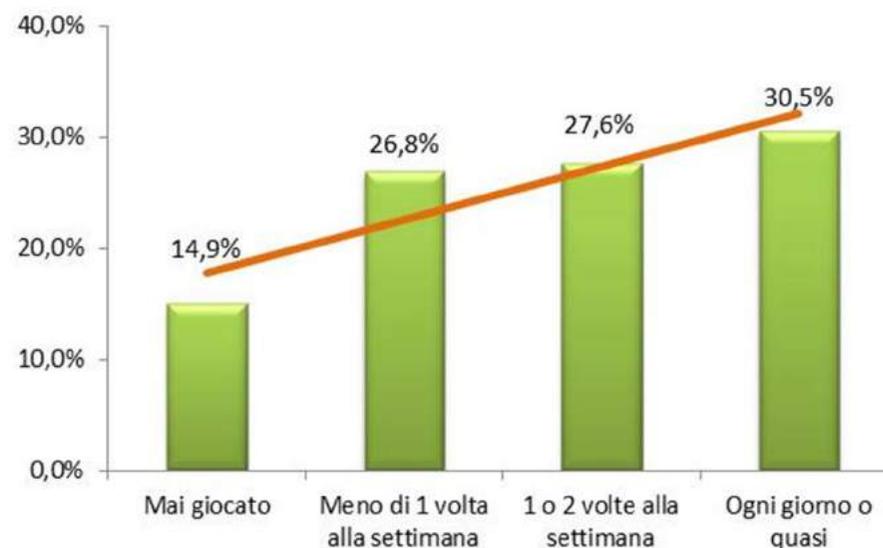
# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

## Pathological gambling and other addictions



Popolazione Generale 18-64 anni (GPS-DPA 2012)

**Forte associazione con altre forme di abuso e dipendenza**



Popolazione Studentesca 15-19 anni (SPS-DPA 2013)



# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

Social costs?  
Which balance?

Good decision come from  
experience and experience  
comes from bad decisions.  
  
- Unknown

Interessi di mercato e  
finanza pubblica

FILIERA  
~10 mld €

ERARIO  
~8 mld €



Prevenzione, cura,  
riabilitazione,  
criminalità, usura,  
polidipendenza



**COSTI SOCIALI**

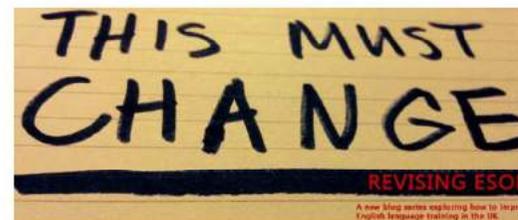
- Diretti
- Indiretti
- Tangibili
- Intangibili

Dati incerti o assenti  
su stime di:  
- Numero giocatori  
- Impatto patologia  
- Danno sociale

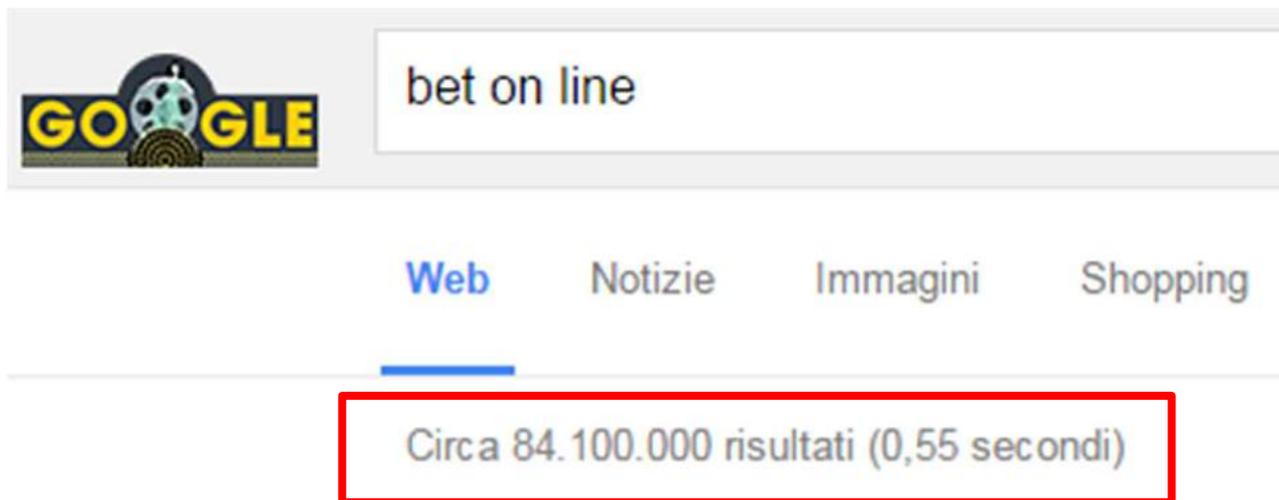
# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

Role of prevention for adults and underage gambling?

PREVENTION WORKS!



### Nuovo scenario



Per contrastare il gioco d'azzardo di massa, per informare su leggi e normative, per promuovere la cultura del buon gioco

[scarica il manifesto](#) [aderisci](#) [f](#) [t](#)

[\[Home\]](#) [\[Chi siamo\]](#) [\[Il manifesto\]](#) [\[La petizione\]](#) [\[I Materiali\]](#) [\[Aderisci\]](#) [\[Dona\]](#)

### Normative su limitazioni in luoghi fisici. E la rete?

NEUROGAP – Catania, 14 aprile 2016



Roberto Mollica [@roberto\\_mollica.com](#)

# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

## Agenda



La quarta rivoluzione industriale



I dati del gioco d'azzardo



Soluzioni tecnologiche



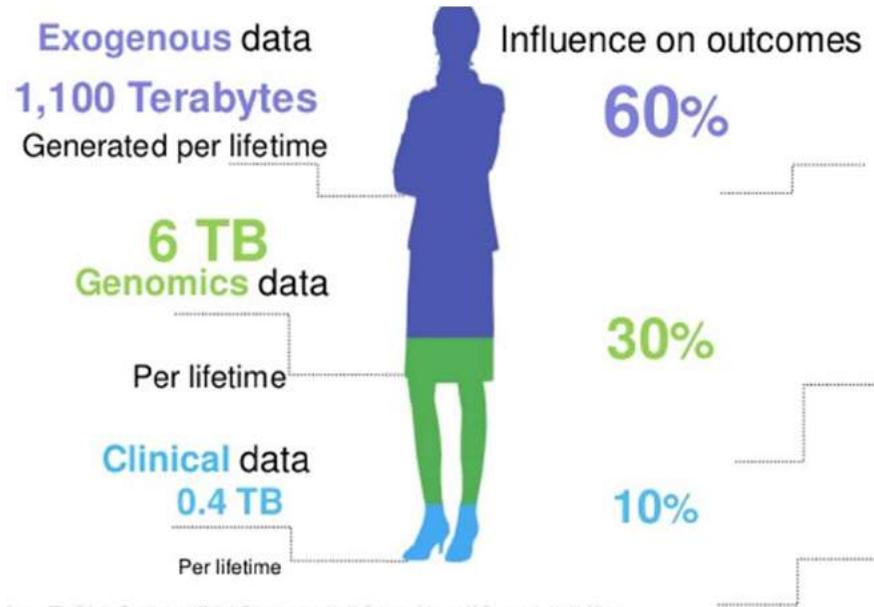
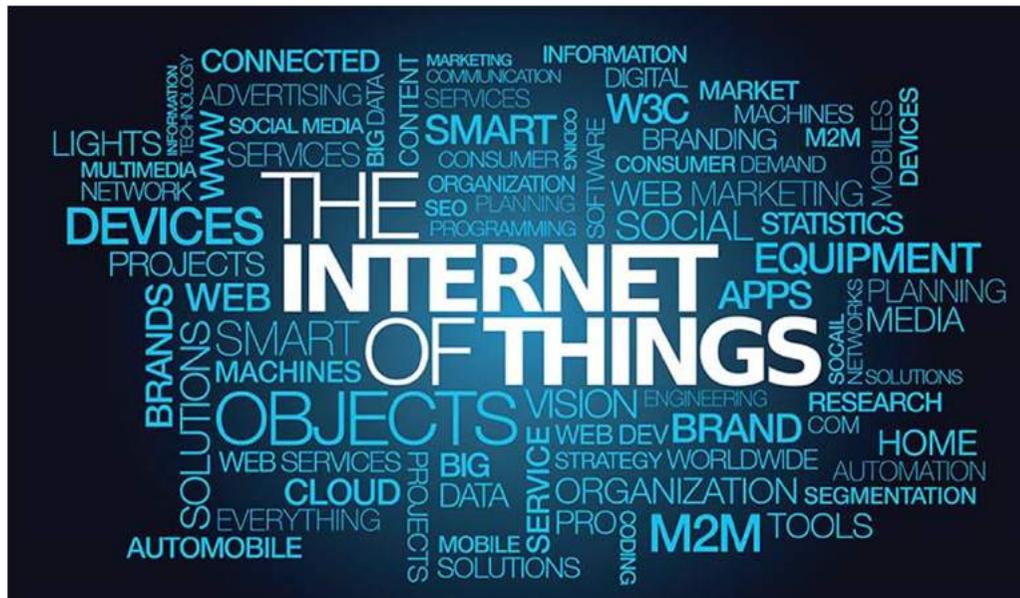
Conclusioni

# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

Nuovo contesto



High impact of technologies on real life

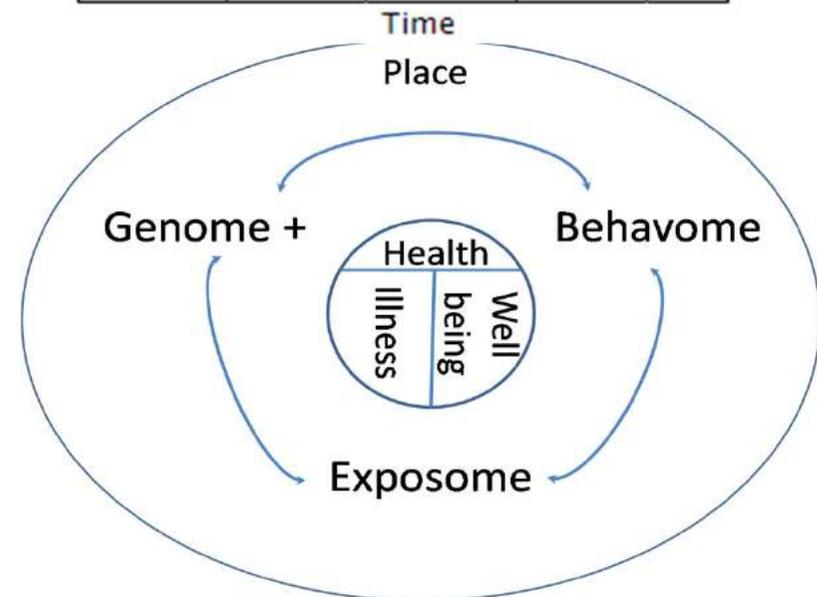
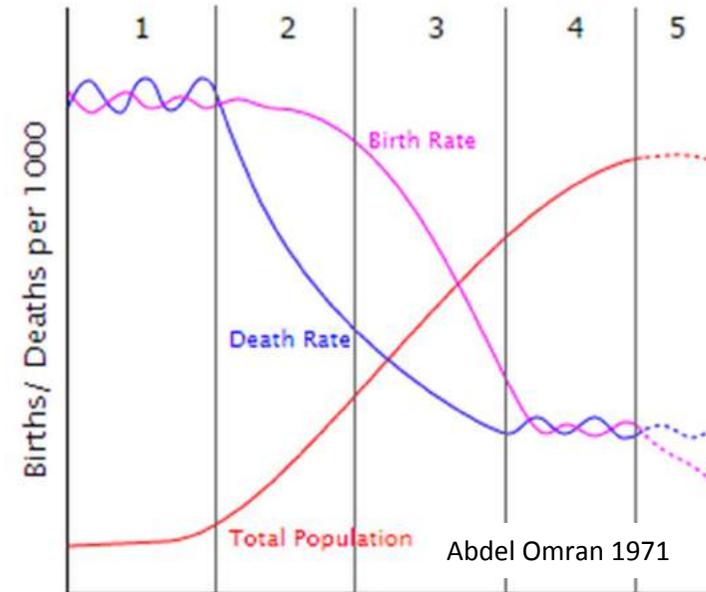


Source: "The Relative Contribution of Multiple Determinants to Health Outcomes", Laurin McOvair et al., Health Affairs, 33, no.2 (2014)

### What is the Exposome?

At its most complete, the exposome encompasses life-course environmental exposures (including lifestyle factors) from prenatal period onwards

A comprehensive measurement of all exposure events (exogenous and endogenous) from conception to death



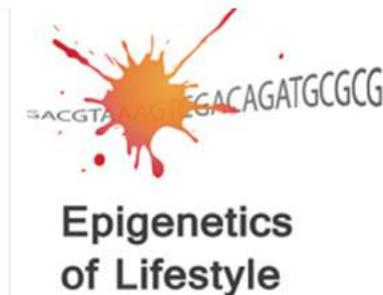
“Unlike the genome, the exposome is a highly variable and dynamic entity that evolves throughout the lifetime of the individual...”

-- Christopher Paul Wild



Together these lead to whether disease occurs or health is promoted...

Kevin Patrick, UCSD, NCI U01 CA130771



**EPIGENETICS**  
How the experiences of previous generations can affect who we are

# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

Approccio bio-psico-socio-ambientale

Patients' involvement and active participation



Empowerment e responsabilizzazione del cliente/paziente



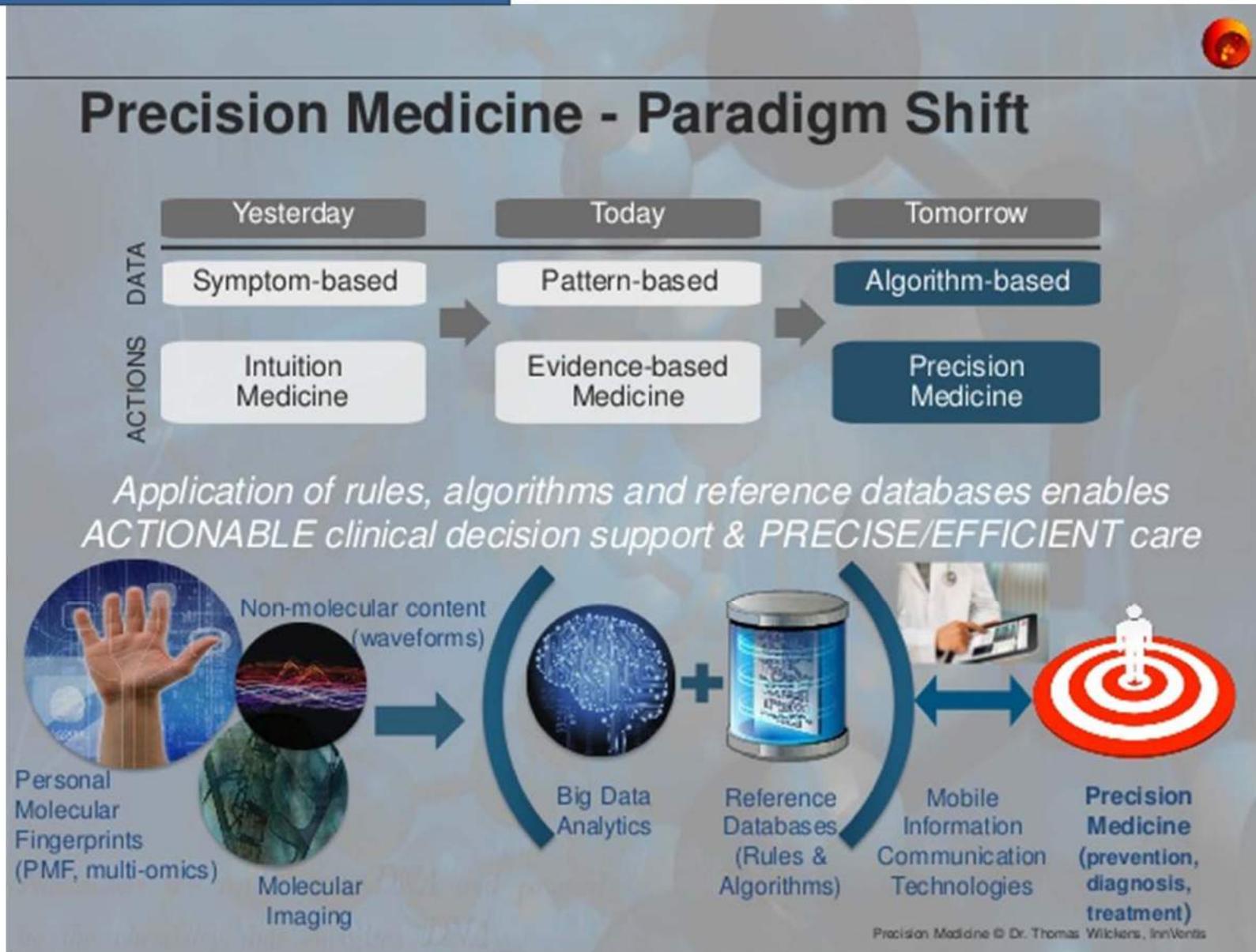
Evan Trafford

Content & Support Strategist | Lifter of Heavy Objects | Leather Craftsman | All Around Badass

Segui

Smartphones: A Better Approach To Clinical Trials

Roberto Mollica



# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

Approccio innovativo

How to improve strategies ?



TREATMENT  
AS  
USUAL



TECHNO  
CARE  
SOLUTIONS



# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

## Soluzioni innovative

How to improve strategies ?



NEUROGAP – Catania, 14 aprile 2016

Roberto Mollica



### Using Smartphones to Treat Drug Abuse

By Janice Wood  
- 1 min read

Researchers are working to develop technology that will allow smartphones to help addicts deal with drug cravings.

Researchers at the University of Massachusetts Medical School (UMMS) are combining a variety of technologies, such as artificial intelligence, smartphone programming, biosensors and Wi-Fi, to develop the iHeal, which will be able to detect physiological stressors associated with drug cravings and respond with behavioral interventions.

Edward Boyer, MD, PhD, professor of emergency medicine and lead author of the study, worked with colleagues at UMMS and the Massachusetts Institute of mobile device.

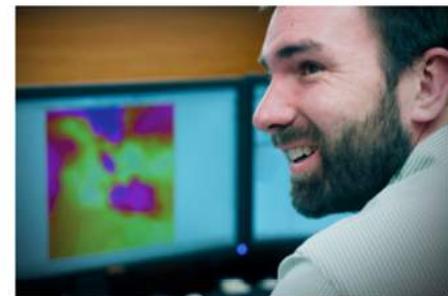
### The ecology of addiction: Tracking drug dependence in the urban landscape

By Michael Corbin on 14 Feb 2012 4 comments



*The original version of this story appeared in [Urbanite](#).*

By some measures, Baltimore has more heroin users than any other American city. Yet city residents here, like in most urban centers in the United States, don't really see them. They are a part of the complex drug ecosystem: They are buyers and sellers, participants in treatment programs, inhabitants of jail and prison cells. Yet the "junkies" hide away in America's ideological predispositions, our moral judgments, and our assumptions about addicts and addiction.



Biostatistician Ian Craig with the National Institute on Drug Abuse. (Photo by J.M. Giordano.)

### Sensor technology is psychologists' latest tool in tackling drug abuse



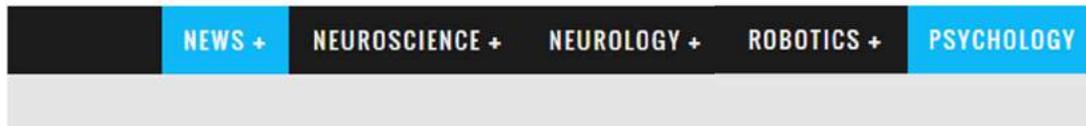
From [gigaom.com](#) - August 7, 2014 5:27 PM

"Psychologists are studying the use of sensor-based devices to help treat people with substance abuse problems."

Via [Allison Hermann, PhD](#)

# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

New approaches in the addiction



## Playing Tetris Can Block Addiction Cravings

Neuroscience News | August 13, 2015 | Featured, Psychology

Playing Tetris for as little as three minutes at a time can weaken cravings for drugs, food and activities such as sex and sleeping by approximately one fifth, according to new research published this week.

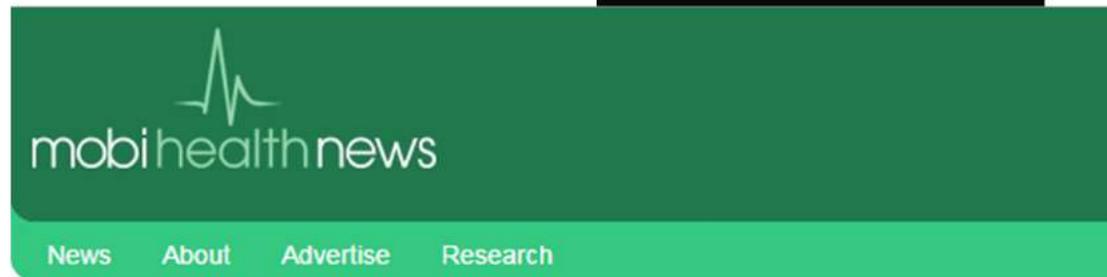


## 18 more clinical trials using Fitbit activity trackers right now

By [Jonah Comstock](#)

April 13, 2016

SHARE 20



## iHeal device aims to prevent substance abuse relapses

By: [Brian Dolan](#) | Feb 9, 2012

[Tweet](#) 23

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Tags: [Affectiva Q Sensor](#) | [chronic pain](#) | [drug abuse](#) | [iHeal](#) | [medication adherence](#) | [MIT Media Lab](#) | [post traumatic stress disorder](#) | [remote monitoring substance abuse](#) |



Published on 13.10.15 in Vol 17, No 10 (2015): October

This paper is in the following e-collection/theme issue:

◊ Web-based and Mobile Health Interventions

Article

Cited By (0)

Tweetations (6)

Metrics

📖 Original Paper

## A Web-Based Self-Help Intervention With and Without Chat Counseling to Reduce Cannabis Use in Problematic Cannabis Users: Three-Arm Randomized Controlled Trial

Michael P Schaub<sup>1</sup>, PhD  ; Andreas Wenger<sup>1</sup>, MSc  ; Oliver Berg<sup>2</sup>, MD  ; Thilo Beck<sup>2</sup>, MD  ; Lars Stark<sup>2</sup>, MA  ;  
Eveline Buehler<sup>1</sup>, MSc  ; Severin Haug<sup>1</sup>, PhD 

<sup>1</sup>Swiss Research Institute for Public Health and Addiction (ISGF), associated to the University of Zurich and World Health Organization Collaborating Center, Zurich, Switzerland

<sup>2</sup>Arud Center for Addiction Medicine, Zurich, Switzerland

**Conclusions:** Web-based self-help interventions supplemented by brief chat counseling are an effective alternative to face-to-face treatment and can reach a group of cannabis users who differ in their use and sociodemographic characteristics from those who enter outpatient addiction treatment.

J Med Internet Res 2015;17(10):e232

doi:10.2196/jmir.4860

# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

Tapping onto the Potential of Smartphone Applications for Psycho-Education and Early Intervention in Addictions

New approaches in the addiction



Melvyn W. B. Zhang<sup>1\*</sup> and Roger C. M. Ho<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Biomedical Global Institute of Healthcare Research & Technology (BIGHEART), National University of Singapore, Singapore, Singapore, <sup>2</sup>Department of Psychological Medicine, National University Healthcare Systems (NUHS), Singapore, Singapore

## CONCLUSION

 **frontiers**  
in Psychiatry

PERSPECTIVE  
published: 17 March 2016  
doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2016.00040

E-health, and in particular smartphone applications, is increasingly becoming commonplace in healthcare. While psychiatry has tapped onto these innovations for conditions, such as affective disorders, and schizophrenia and psychosis, the usage of these technologies in addiction is limited. Addiction psychiatry could harness the potential of smartphone technologies in educating the masses about the harmful effects of drugs. This is particularly important given the changing perception held by individuals toward commonly abused drugs, as more drugs are being legalized or might be legalized for medical usage. Smartphone technologies incorporating theory-driven framework could be harnessed and used as interventional tool for those who are at-risk for the development of addiction. However, there remain limitations to the usage of such technologies that should be carefully considered.

# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

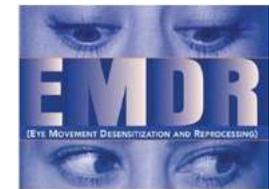
How to improve strategies ?



## TECHNOLOGICAL FEATURES



## CLINICAL SOLUTIONS



# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE



Subire o governare il cambiamento?

# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE



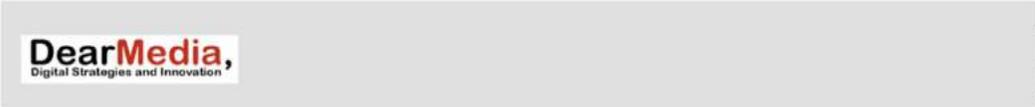
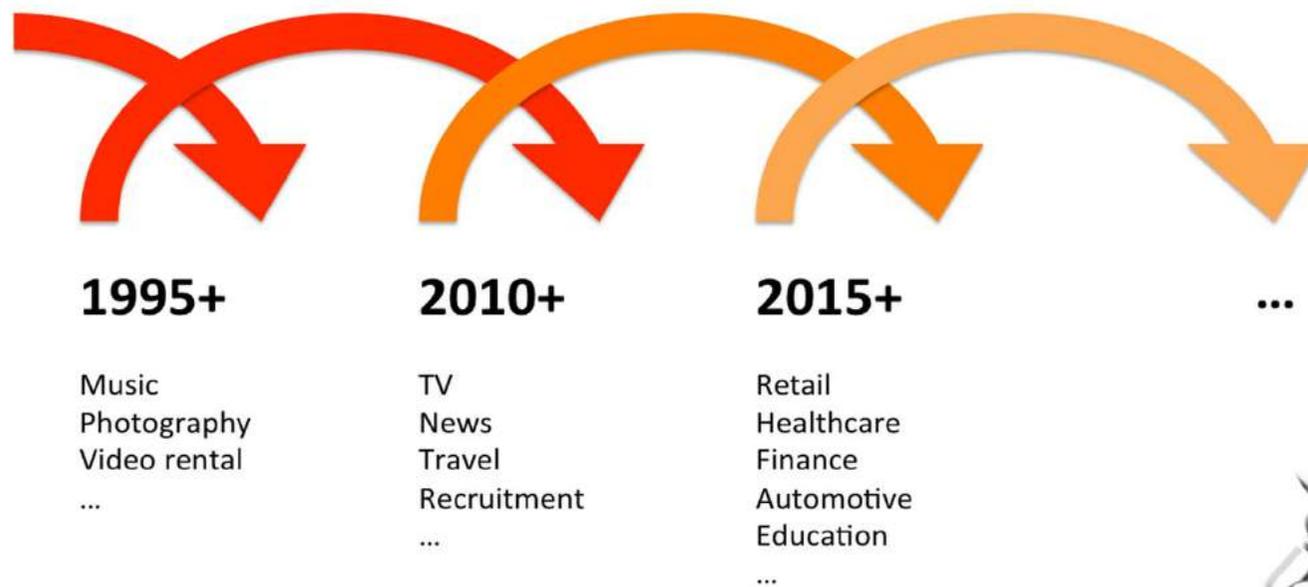
**Kai Engel**  
Partner and MD Germany, A.T. Kearney

Segui

Innovation – we don't need more ideas, we need more innovation management

# Disruption

## Waves of Digital Disruption



**Professionals side**  
**Care providers**

Support change

Openess  
Lean organization  
Leadership model  
Systems interoperability  
Training  
e-CF

Matching supply  
and demand

Instruments

Connectivity  
Devices  
e—health solutions  
m—health solutions  
On-line services  
Big-open-linked data  
Internet of Things  
e-learning  
MOOC

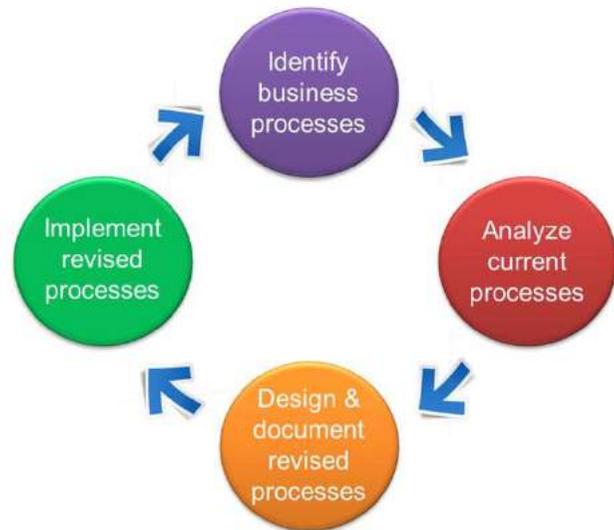
**Clients side**  
**Cure demand**

Support accessibility

Education  
Literacy  
Pay for value  
Satisfaction  
Empowerment  
Self management  
Engagement

**APPROPRIATENESS – Outcome, not volume**

# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE



## New processes for new strategies

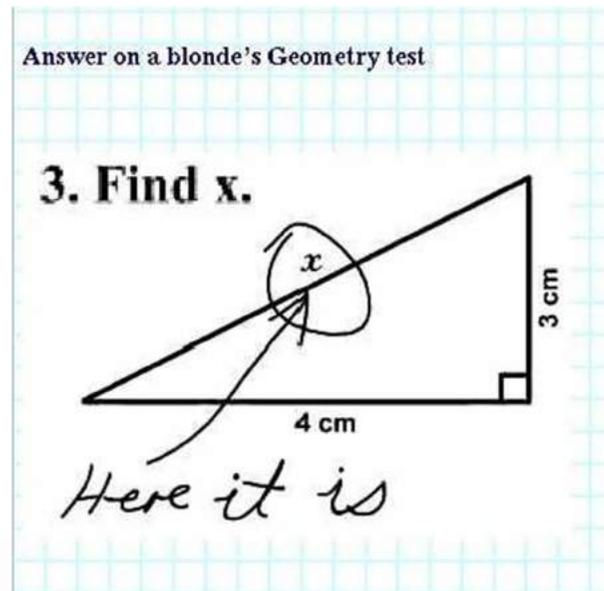
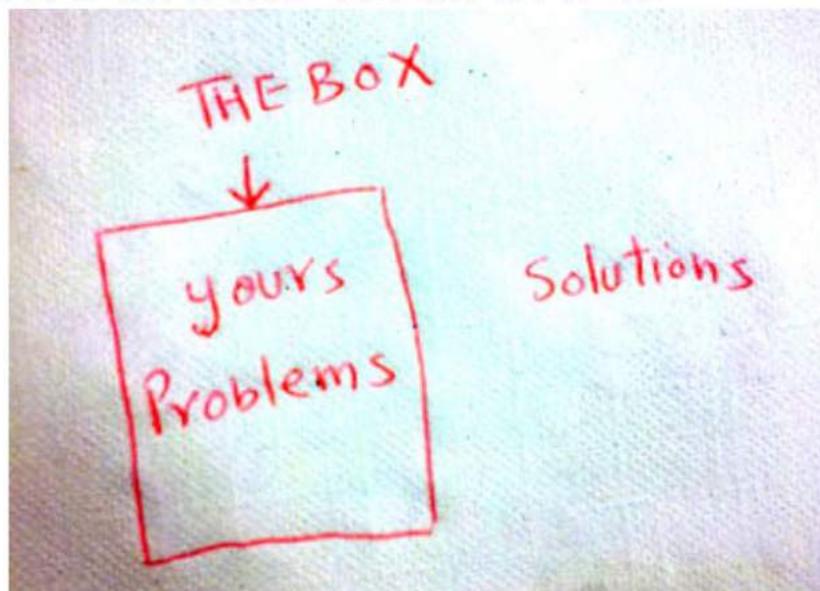


*Most of us spend too much time on what is urgent and not enough time on what is **IMPORTANT.***  
- Stephen Covey  
[WWW.VERYBESTQUOTES.COM](http://WWW.VERYBESTQUOTES.COM)



# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

## New solutions with new strategies



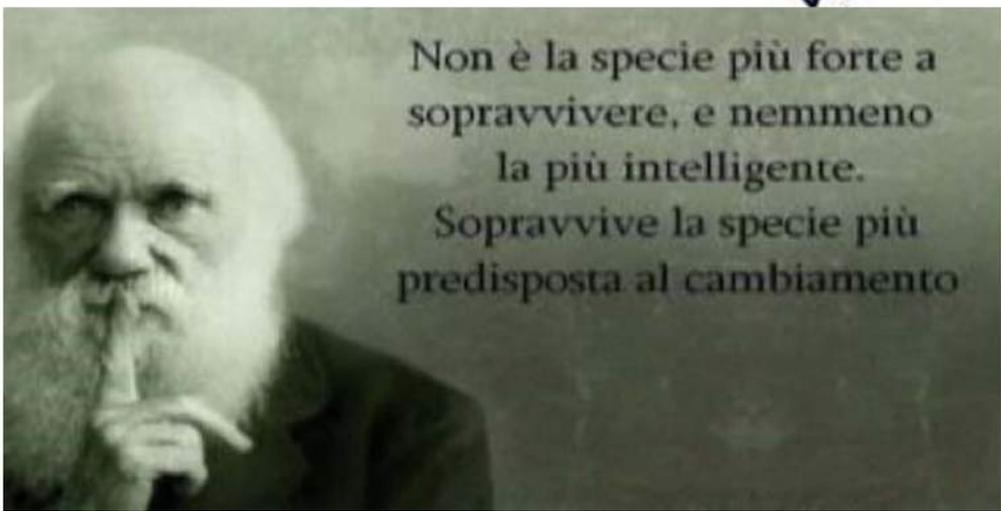
Think Outside The Box



# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE



The measure of intelligence is the ability to change.  
*Albert Einstein*



# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

Lean organization

Conclusioni

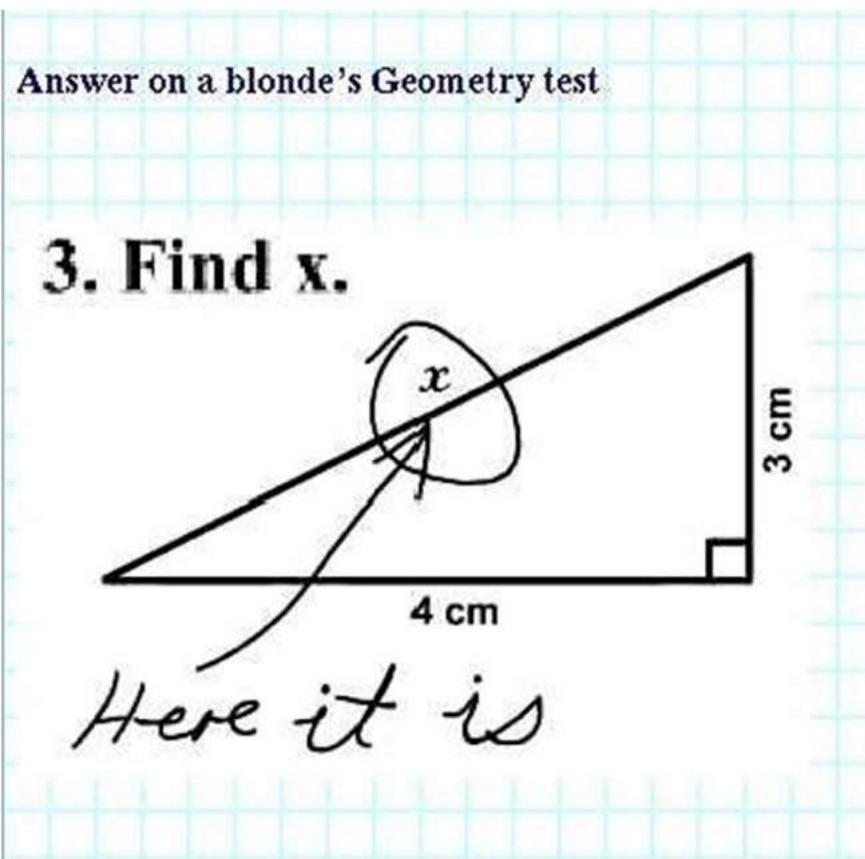
La frase più pericolosa in assoluto è:

*"Abbiamo sempre fatto così".*

Grace Murray Hopper



Vs.



# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

Reliable data



## Conclusioni



vs.



# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE

## Conclusioni

Openess

“Quando soffia il vento del cambiamento alcuni costruiscono muri, altri mulini a vento.”



Vs.

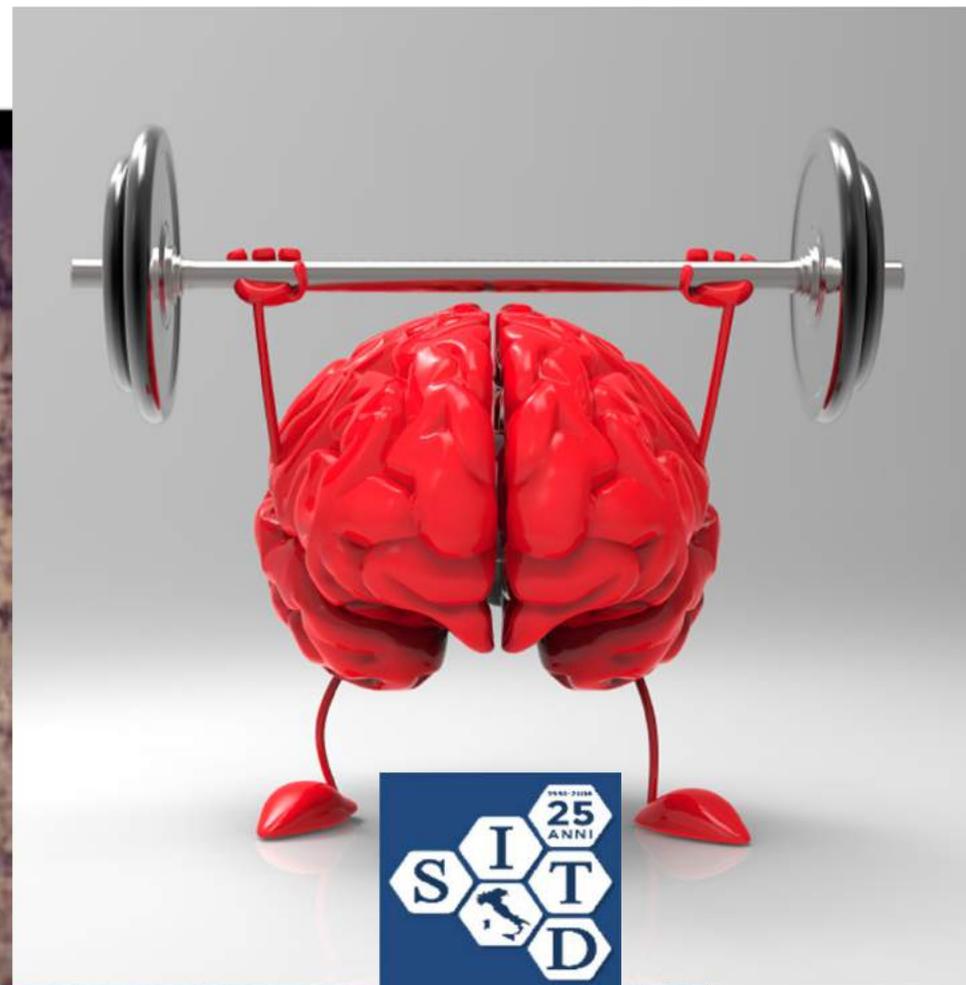


# GAP E NUOVE TECNOLOGIE



**There are  
no mistakes,  
only opportunities**

TINA FEY



**Linked in**

*Thank you*

Roberto Mollica